# **SPRINGER NATURE** Link

 $\equiv$  Menu

**Q** Search

Home > Innovations in Computational Intelligence and Computer Vision > Conference paper

# Deep Learning-Based Multimodal Sensing Framework for Anti-spoofing Systems

| Conference paper | First Online: 01 January 2025

| pp 39–54 | <u>Cite this conference paper</u>



Innovations in Computational Intelligence and Computer Vision

(ICICV 2024)

Henry O. Velesaca 🔄, Jorge Vulgarin, Boris X. Vintimilla, Coen Antens & Alberto Rubio

Part of the book series: Lecture Notes in Networks and Systems ((LNNS, volume 1116))

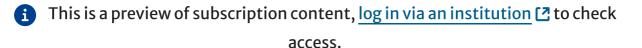
Included in the following conference series:
International Conference on Innovations in Computational Intelligence and Computer
Vision

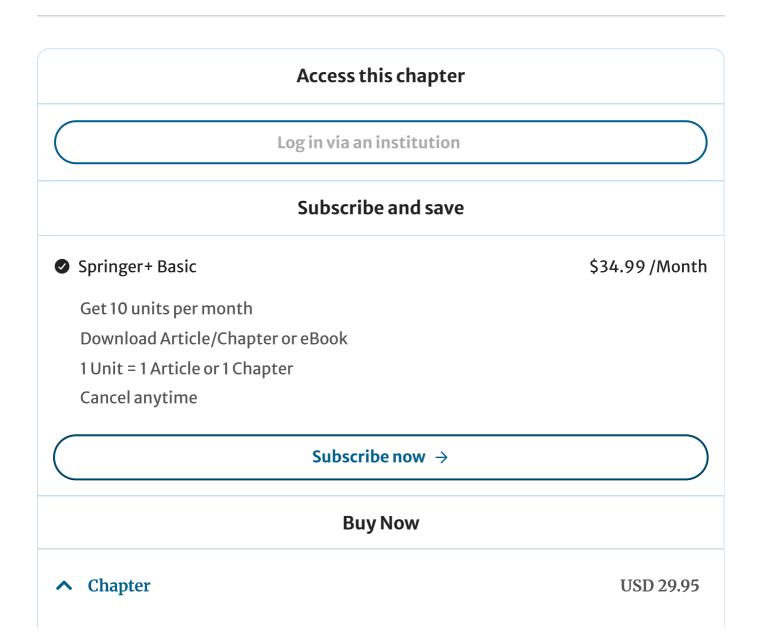
## Abstract

This paper presents a multimodal facial anti-spoofing framework based on a Deep Learning approach using a stereo vision and voice sensing system. This framework is part of a project for an intelligent receptionist robot and its function is to authenticate people

└ Cart

by applying a face recognition redundancy process that prevents the identity theft of a person. The proposal consists of a smart screen that has a multimodal sensing system including cameras and audio. The redundancy approach pipeline for face recognition contains a face and voice recognition module and a 3D face verification module to determine whether the person is real. The system initially acquires and processes a stream of images and audio in real-time, using deep neural networks it detects and recognizes the face and voice of a person, then aligns the images from two cameras and obtains the 3D point cloud of the detected human face in the scene, and finally uses this 3D information to verify whether the recognized person is real. The proposed solution is evaluated with different people to validate the effectiveness of the system. The dataset will be available for the research community.





Available as PDF	
Read on any device	
Instant download	
Own it forever	
Buy Chapter	
✓ eBook	USD 199.99
✓ Softcover Book	USD 249.99
Tax calculation will be finalised at check	out
Purchases are for personal use only	
Institutional subscriptions →	

## Notes

1. <u>https://pypi.org/project/face-recognition/</u>.

## References

 Agarwal A, Yadav D, Kohli N, Singh R, Vatsa M, Noore A (2017) Face presentation attack with latex masks in multispectral videos. In: Proceedings of the ieee conference on computer vision and pattern recognition workshops, pp 81–89

2. Atoum Y, Liu Y, Jourabloo A, Liu X (2017) Face anti-spoofing using patch and depthbased CNNs. In: 2017 IEEE international joint conference on biometrics (IJCB). IEEE, pp 319–328

### **Google Scholar**

**3.** Burton AM, Wilson S, Cowan M, Bruce V (1999) Face recognition in poor-quality video: Evidence from security surveillance. Psychol. Sci. **10**(3):243–248

## **Google Scholar**

**4.** Chen Z, Zhang W, Xie Z, Xu X, Chen D (2018) Recurrent neural networks for automatic replay spoofing attack detection. In: 2018 IEEE international conference on acoustics, speech and signal processing (ICASSP). IEEE, pp 2052–2056

## **Google Scholar**

5. Chu CH, Peng SM (2015) Implementation of face recognition for screen unlocking on mobile device. In: Proceedings of the 23rd ACM international conference on Multimedia, pp 1027–1030

## **Google Scholar**

6. Desplanques B, Thienpondt J, Demuynck K (2020) ECAPA-TDNN: emphasized channel attention, propagation and aggregation in TDNN based speaker verification.
 In: Meng H, Xu B, Zheng TF (eds) Interspeech 2020. ISCA, pp 3830–3834

### **Google Scholar**

**7.** He X, Yan S, Hu Y, Niyogi P, Zhang HJ (2005) Face recognition using laplacianfaces. IEEE transactions on pattern analysis and machine intelligence 27(3):328–340

8. Jia Y, Zhang J, Shan S (2021) Dual-branch meta-learning network with distribution alignment for face anti-spoofing. Trans Inf Forensics Secur 17:138–151

### **Google Scholar**

**9.** Jiang F, Liu P, Shao X, Zhou X (2020) Face anti-spoofing with generated near-infrared images. Multimedia Tools Appl 79:21299–21323

### **Google Scholar**

- 10. Li C, Ma X, Jiang B, Li X, Zhang X, Liu X, Cao Y, Kannan A, Zhu Z (2017) Deep speaker: an end-to-end neural speaker embedding system. arXiv preprint arXiv:1705.02304
- **11.** Li L, Feng X, Xia Z, Jiang X, Hadid A (2018) Face spoofing detection with local binary pattern network. J Visual Commun Image Representation 54:182–192

**Google Scholar** 

12. Li L, Gao Z, Huang L, Zhang H, Lin M (2019) A dual-modal face anti-spoofing method via light-weight networks. In: 2019 IEEE 13th international conference on anti-counterfeiting, security, and identification (ASID). IEEE, pp 70–74

### **Google Scholar**

13. Li X, Wan J, Jin Y, Liu A, Guo G, Li SZ (2020) 3dpc-net: 3d point cloud network for face anti-spoofing. In: 2020 IEEE international joint conference on biometrics (IJCB). IEEE, pp 1–8 (2020)

- 14. Li X, Wan J, Jin Y, Liu A, Guo G, Li SZ (2020) 3dpc-net: 3d point cloud network for face anti-spoofing. In: 2020 IEEE international joint conference on biometrics (IJCB), pp 1–8. <u>https://doi.org/10.1109/IJCB48548.2020.9304873</u>
- **15.** Lugaresi C, Tang J, Nash H, McClanahan C, Uboweja E, Hays M, Zhang F, Chang CL, Yong MG, Lee J et al (2019) Mediapipe: a framework for building perception pipelines. arXiv preprint <u>arXiv:1906.08172</u>
- **16.** Maltoni D, Maio D, Jain AK, Prabhakar S et al (2009) Handbook of fingerprint recognition, vol 2. Springer

### **Google Scholar**

**17.** Marcel S, Nixon MS, Li SZ (2014) Handbook of biometric anti-spoofing, vol 1. Springer

### **Google Scholar**

18. McFee B, Raffel C, Liang D, Ellis DP, McVicar M, Battenberg E, Nieto O (2015) Librosa: audio and music signal analysis in python. In: Proceedings of the 14th python in science conference, vol 8, pp 18–25

#### **Google Scholar**

19. Owayjan M, Dergham A, Haber G, Fakih N, Hamoush A, Abdo E (2015) Face recognition security system. In: New trends in networking, computing, E-learning, systems sciences, and engineering. Springer, pp 343–348 (2015)

### **Google Scholar**

20. Panice G, Luongo S, Gigante G, Pascarella D, Di Benedetto C, Vozella A, Pescapè A (2017) A SVM-based detection approach for GPS spoofing attacks to UAV. In: 2017
 23rd international conference on automation and computing (ICAC). IEEE, pp 1–11

21. Parkhi O, Vedaldi A, Zisserman A (2015) Deep face recognition. In: BMVC 2015– proceedings of the British machine vision conference 2015. British Machine Vision Association

#### **Google Scholar**

**22.** Rabiner LR (1989) A tutorial on hidden Markov models and selected applications in speech recognition. In: Proceedings of the IEEE 77(2):257–286

#### **Google Scholar**

- **23.** Ravanelli M, Parcollet T, Plantinga P, Rouhe A, Cornell S, Lugosch L, Subakan C, Dawalatabad N, Heba A, Zhong J, Chou JC, Yeh SL, Fu SW, Liao CF, Rastorgueva E, Grondin F, Aris W, Na H, Gao Y, Mori RD, Bengio Y (2021) SpeechBrain: a generalpurpose speech toolkit. arXiv:2106.04624
- **24.** Rehman YAU, Po LM, Liu M (2020) Slnet: stereo face liveness detection via dynamic disparity-maps and convolutional neural network. Expert Syst Appl 142:113002

#### **Google Scholar**

**25.** Rubio Perez A (2021) Reconocimiento facial en un sistema iot

#### **Google Scholar**

**26.** Sanchez J, Saratxaga I, Hernaez I, Navas E, Erro D, Raitio T (2015) Toward a universal synthetic speech spoofing detection using phase information. IEEE Trans Inf Forensics Secur 10(4):810–820

27. Schroff F, Kalenichenko D, Philbin J (2015) Facenet: a unified embedding for face recognition and clustering. In: Proceedings of the IEEE conference on computer vision and pattern recognition, pp 815–823

### **Google Scholar**

**28.** Schuckers SA (2002) Spoofing and anti-spoofing measures. Inf Secur Tech Rep 7(4):56–62

## **Google Scholar**

**29.** Sirovich L, Kirby M (1987) Low-dimensional procedure for the characterization of human faces. Josa a 4(3):519–524

## **Google Scholar**

**30.** Subakan C, Ravanelli M, Cornell S, Bronzi M, Zhong J (2021) Attention is all you need in speech separation. In: ICASSP 2021–2021 IEEE International conference on acoustics, speech and signal processing (ICASSP). IEEE, pp 21–25

## **Google Scholar**

31. Thepade SD, Chaudhari P, Dindorkar M, Bang S, Bangar R (2020) Improved face spoofing detection using random forest classifier with fusion of luminance chroma. Int J Comput Inf Syst Ind Manage Appl 12(2020):374–386

## **Google Scholar**

**32.** Velesaca HO, Vulgarin J, Vintimilla BX (2023) Deep learning-based human height estimation from a stereo vision system. In: 2023 IEEE 13th international conference on pattern recognition systems (ICPRS). IEEE, pp 1–7

- **33.** Wang X, Yamagishi J (2021) A comparative study on recent neural spoofing countermeasures for synthetic speech detection. arXiv preprint arXiv:2103.11326
- **34.** Wu Z, Evans N, Kinnunen T, Yamagishi J, Alegre F, Li H (2015) Spoofing and countermeasures for speaker verification: a survey. Speech Commun 66:130–153

**Google Scholar** 

**35.** Yu D, Deng L (2016) Automatic speech recognition, vol 1. Springer

### **Google Scholar**

36. Zhang P, Zou F, Wu Z, Dai N, Mark S, Fu M, Zhao J, Li K (2019) Feathernets: convolutional neural networks as light as feather for face anti-spoofing. In: Proceedings of the IEEE/CVF conference on computer vision and pattern recognition workshops

**Google Scholar** 

**37.** Zhang Y, Jiang F, Duan Z (2020) One-class learning towards generalized voice spoofing detection. arXiv e-prints pp. arXiv–2010

**Google Scholar** 

## Acknowledgements

This work has been partially supported by the ESPOL EPASI project (CIDIS-01-2018).

## **Author information**

## **Authors and Affiliations**

Escuela Superior Politécnica del Litoral, ESPOL, Facultad de Ingeniería en Electricidad y Computación, CIDIS, Campus Gustavo Galindo, Guayaquil, 09-01-5863, Ecuador Henry O. Velesaca, Jorge Vulgarin & Boris X. Vintimilla Software Engineering Department, University of Granada, Granada, 18014, Spain Henry O. Velesaca

Computer Vision Center, Universidad Autónoma de Barcelona, Bellaterra, Barcelona, 08193, Spain Coen Antens & Alberto Rubio Perez

## **Corresponding author**

Correspondence to <u>Henry O. Velesaca</u>. **Editor information** 

## **Editors and Affiliations**

Department of Computer Science and Engineering, Manipal University Jaipur, Jaipur, Telangana, India Satyabrata Roy

Department of IoT and Intelligent Systems, Manipal University Jaipur, Jaipur ,Rajasthan, Rajasthan, India Deepak Sinwar

Department of Computer Science and Engineering, Techno International New Town, RAJARHAT, West Bengal, India Nilanjan Dey

Department of Computer Science, Faculty of Computer Science and Information Technology, Universiti Putra Malaysia, Serdang, Selangor, Malaysia Thinagaran Perumal

Departamento de Engenharia Mecânica, Faculdade de Engenharia, Universidade do Porto, Porto, Portugal João Manuel R. S. Tavares

## **Rights and permissions**

**Reprints and permissions** 

## **Copyright information**

© 2024 The Author(s), under exclusive license to Springer Nature Singapore Pte Ltd.

## About this paper

## **Cite this paper**

Velesaca, H.O., Vulgarin, J., Vintimilla, B.X., Antens, C., Perez, A.R. (2024). Deep Learning-Based Multimodal Sensing Framework for Anti-spoofing Systems. In: Roy, S., Sinwar, D., Dey, N., Perumal, T., R. S. Tavares, J.M. (eds) Innovations in Computational Intelligence and Computer Vision. ICICV 2024. Lecture Notes in Networks and Systems, vol 1116. Springer, Singapore. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-981-97-6995-7\_4

<u>.RIS</u> <u>★</u> <u>.ENW</u> <u>★</u> <u>.BIB</u> <u>↓</u>

DOI	Published	Publisher Name
https://doi.org/10.1007/9	01 January 2025	Springer, Singapore
78-981-97-6995-7_4		
Drint ICDN	Opling ICDN	a Daaly Daalya gaa
Print ISBN	Online ISBN	eBook Packages
978-981-97-6994-0	978-981-97-6995-7	Intelligent Technologies
		and Robotics
		Intelligent Technologies
		and Robotics (R0)

## **Publish with us**

Policies and ethics [7]